

## **Перелік питань з дисципліни «Порівняльна лексикологія»**

### **ДО КОМПЛЕКСНОГО ВИПУСКНОГО ЕКЗАМЕНУ**

**2017-2018 н.р. (бакалавр)**

1. Object and tasks of Contrastive Lexicology. The basic notions of Contrastive Lexicology. Its connection with other branches of linguistics.
2. Systemic relations in the English and Ukrainian languages. Units of language. Paradigmatic and syntagmatics. Hyponymy and hyperonymy in English and Ukrainian.
3. Etymological survey of the English and Ukrainian borrowings.
4. The word as the basic unit of a language, its functions and properties. Types of word motivation in the English and Ukrainian languages.
5. Morphology. The notions of morphemes, morphs and allomorphs. Semantic and structural types of morphemes in the English and Ukrainian languages.
6. Characteristic features of compounds in the contrasted languages.
7. Conversion as peculiar type of word-formation in the English language.
8. Clipping, blending, back-formation, acronymisation as the means of creating words in English and Ukrainian languages.
9. Referential and functional approaches to word meaning. The basic semantic triangle. Types of meaning: lexical and grammatical meaning. Denotative and connotative components of lexical meaning.
10. Semantic changes in words: causes (ellipsis, discrimination of synonyms, linguistic analogy); results (generalisation narrowing; elevation degradation), nature (based on similarity, based on contiguity).
11. The phenomenon of polysemy. The chain and radial structure of a polysemantic word. Homonyms in contrasted languages. Classes of homonyms: homophones, homographs, homofoms, homophrases.
12. Semantic peculiarities of classes of synonyms in English and Ukrainian. Antonyms in English and Ukrainian languages. The root and derivational antonyms in the contrastive languages.
13. Regional and social varieties of the English and Ukrainian languages.
14. The problem of definition of phraseological units. Different approaches to their classification.